

Quarterly summary of drinking water quality April – June 2025

Central Coast Council maintains a water quality monitoring program to ensure that the water provided to our customers complies with the guideline limits specified in the *Australian Drinking Water Quality Guidelines*.

Our drinking water is chlorinated to ensure that the water is free of organisms that may cause illness. Counts of *E. coli* bacteria present in drinking water is the water industry standard measure to indicate that these disease-causing organisms are unlikely to be present.

| Parameter | Unit of Measure | ADWG health guideline value | Number of samples for quarter | Average for quarter | Maximum for quarter | Number of samples for previous 12 months | Average for previous 12 months | Maximum for previous 12 months |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| E. coli | mpn/100 mL | <1 | 230 | <1 | <1 | 870 | <1 | <1 |
| Free chlorine | mg/L | - | 230 | 1.20 | 2.09 | 881 | 1.17 | 3.20 |
| Total chlorine | mg/L | 5 | 230 | 1.47 | 3.70 | 881 | 1.41 | 3.70 |

A range of chemical parameters are monitored that may cause health impacts in the long term if present in drinking water at high concentrations. Examples of those likely to be present in our drinking water are:

| Parameter | Unit of Measure | ADWG health guideline value | Number of samples for quarter | Average for quarter | Maximum for quarter | Number of samples for previous 12 months | Average for previous 12 months | Maximum for previous 12 months |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Copper | mg/L | 2 | 8 | 0.026 | 0.048 | 26 | 0.021 | 0.070 |
| Lead | mg/L | 0.01 | 8 | 0.0004 | 0.0008 | 26 | 0.0005 | 0.0026 |
| Manganese | mg/L | 0.5 | 8 | 0.0094 | 0.0356 | 26 | 0.0075 | 0.0356 |
| Fluoride | mg/L | 1.5 | 8 | 0.59 | 0.88 | 26 | 0.72 | 0.99 |
| Trihalomethanes | μg/L | 250 | 48 | 127 | 191 | 208 | 122 | 222 |

Parameters that indicate that drinking water taste or appearance (or 'aesthetics') is acceptable include:

| Parameter | Unit of Measure | ADWG aesthetic guideline value | Number of samples for quarter | Average for quarter | Maximum for quarter | Number of samples for previous 12 months | Average for previous 12 months | Maximum for previous 12 months |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| pН | pH units | 6.5 - 8.5 | 230 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 881 | 7.6 | 8.4 |
| Turbidity | NTU | 5.0 | 230 | 0.43 | 4.2 | 881 | 0.52 | 4.5 |
| True Colour | Hazen units | 15 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 3 |
| Total Hardness | mg/L as CaCO₃ | 200 | 8 | 53 | 64 | 26 | 49 | 64 |
| Total Dissolved Solids | mg/L | 600 | 8 | 147 | 177 | 26 | 133 | 177 |
| Aluminium | mg/L | 0.2 | 8 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 26 | 0.04 | 0.09 |
| Zinc | mg/L | 3 | 8 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 26 | 0.01 | 0.04 |

Quarterly PFAS compound monitoring of drinking water commenced in 2024. Results of PFAS compounds with ADWG guideline values specified are:

| Parameter | Unit of Measure | ADWG health guideline value | Number of samples for quarter | Average for quarter | Maximum for quarter | Number of samples for previous 12 months | Average for previous 12 months | Maximum for previous 12 months |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| PFOS + PFHxS | μg/L | 0.07 | 8 | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 23 | < 0.001 | < 0.001 |
| PFOA | μg/L | 0.56 | 8 | < 0.001 | < 0.001 | 23 | <0.001 | <0.001 |